7-9 OCTOBRE 2019Québec,

Province de Québec,

CANADA

Stimuler l'action vers la viabilité, l'équité en santé et le mieux-être











Québec's Government Policy of Prevention

A HiAP approach to Strengthen Dialogue on Health Across Government

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One of the 13 provinces/territories of the Canadian federation

8,2 millions inhabitants

Government is made of 20 ministries



The province of Quebec





Policy at a glance

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• A ten years policy: 2016-2025



- Developed in partnership with government sectors who hold action levers on the determinants of health
- Under the leadership of the Minister of Health and Social services
- Contains 35 commitments from 15 ministries/ agencies
- With an annual investment of 20 million/year CAN\$







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Plan d'action gouvernemental pour le développement social et culturel des Premières Nations et des Inuits (MCE-SAA)

Politique bioalimentaire

(MAPAQ)

Stratégie pour assurer l'occupation et la vitalité des territoires (MAMH)

Coherence links with other recent national policies

Politique sur la réussite éducative (MEES)



Politique de l'activité physique, du sport et du loisir (MEES)

Plan d'action gouvernemental pour l'inclusion économique et la participation sociale (MTESS)

Stratégie gouvernementale de développement durable (MELCC) Politique québécoise de sécurité civile (MSP)





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4 orientations



Orientations and examples of departments involvement

- 1. Develop peoples'capacities from an early age
 - E.g. : Support improvements in the quality of educational child care

Ministry of Families

- 2. Develop healthy and safe communities and regions
 - E.g.: Increase healthy and affordable housing

 Ministry of Municipal Affairs, Regions and land
 Occupancy
- 3. Promote healthy living conditions
 - E.g.: Promote the nutritional food in Quebec

 Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food
- 4. Strengthen the role of prevention in the health and social services system
 - E.g.: Implement a strategy aimed at reducing tobacco use

Ministry of Health and Social Services





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Whole-of-government approach for Health

Main objective

Influencing a set of determinants to improve the health and quality of life of the population and to reduce social inequalities in health

Basic impulse

Concert, expand the scope of efforts to consider health in government decisions







Win-Win Approach

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- Health and well-being of the population positioned as a shared responsibility by all sectors of government
- Culture change in the public administration: breaking the silos
- Achievement of the objectives of the PGPS is only possible through a joint effort of departments and agencies
- Leadership role of the Minister of Health and Social Services. The MSSS does not position itself as an expert but as a collaborator, facilitator



Sector synergy





9 targets focusing on social determinants of health

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Ensure that 90% of municipalities with populations of 1,000 or more people adopt measures to develop communities that foster sustainable mobility, safety, healthy living, and a good quality of life for their residents.

- affordable, social and community housing by 49%.
- the number of daily and occasional smokers to 10% of the population.

Achieve a high level of emotional and psychosocial well-being among at least 80% of the population

% of seniors receiving homecare services by 18%.

Achieve a minimum consumption of five fruits and vegetables per day, by at least half of the population.

- by 20% the percentage of young people aged 12 to 17 who are active during their leisure activities and choose active modes of transportation.
- by 10% the gap in premature mortality between the lowest and highest socio-economic groups







Structure of intersectoral governance

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Steering Committee

(Assistant-Deputy Ministers from the 15 M/O)

Strategic committee

(Mid-level managers for the 15 M/O)



AssistantDeputy
minister of
Public health

Intersectoral Tandems (35)

M / O professionals co-responsible for the actions



HiAP team

(Ministry of Health, 3 professionals

Deputy Director General of Public Health





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Develop partnership

- The search for mutual gains (win-win) and transparency are key strategies. Avoid the impression of imperialism of health
- With the aim of supporting the efforts of other sectors in their internal processes related to their commitment. Ex.
 Communications tools for their administrative or political authorities
- Maintain regular communication with partner departments either as a group or bilaterally as needed
- Mechanisms to regularly inform and enable exchanges between partner sectors



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Capacity building

- Academic research on intersectoral governance including regular feedback and knowledge transfer activities
 - With the aim of supporting organizational learning on intersectoral governance







Evaluation

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- Establishment of a monitoring and evaluation framework according to Treasury Board rules and which includes indicators on collaboration
- A logical framework that allows us to grasp the interconnection between the different actions and to give an overall coherence
- Accountability tools developed in collaboration with relevant government sectors







Conclusion

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Lessons learned

- Importance of aligning with the objectives of collaborating departments and government priorities
- Need for coordination that is efficient, mobilizing and flexible
- Accountability process and follow-up must be flexible

Next steps

- Consolidate leadership at the highest level of government
- Increasing the policy budget
 - To improve the policy efficiency and to maintain interest in government sectors







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Thank you



